Client Alert

March 13, 2014

California Announces First Consumer Products Subjected to New Green Chemistry Rules

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Today, the California Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC) announced its highly anticipated list of the first products and chemicals to be evaluated under the state's innovative Safer Chemical Product regulations. Although DTSC had previously announced that it would initially regulate up to five products under the implementing regulations, they selected only three classes of products.

The products and their chemicals of concerns are:

- <u>Children's foam padding sleeping products</u> containing the flame retardant TDCPP, also known as chlorinated tris. As many companies may know, these products have been the subject of extensive Proposition 65 private enforcement litigation;
- Spray polyurethane foam systems containing unreacted diisocyanates, which are commonly used in home insulation; and
- Paint strippers, varnish removers, and industrial-strength surface cleaners containing methylene chloride.

In its announcement, DTSC stated that the selection was based on three primary criteria: (1) the potential for the chemical to create significant harm to the public or the environment; (2) the potential for the product to create a pathway for exposure to the chemical of concern; and (3) whether the chemical exposure impacts sensitive subpopulations, such as children or the elderly.

By announcing the first priority products, DTSC has taken the next major step forward to implement its innovative Green Chemistry program enacted in 2008. The law seeks to regulate toxic chemicals in consumer products and to reduce or eliminate those hazards, in part by encouraging the elimination or substitution of safer chemical ingredients. While the initial list of priority products only contains three product/chemical pairings, DTSC plans to expand the list over time to cover a significantly greater number of products and chemicals. Additional products to be regulated will be announced by DTSC in October 2014.

The law has four steps, first directing DTSC to identify lists of chemicals of concern, and second to prioritize consumer products containing those chemicals for regulation. The third step is for the manufacturer of the consumer product or other responsible entities to prepare an analysis for submission to DTSC to describe alternatives to mitigate exposure to the chemical of concern at all points during the product's lifecycle. The fourth step is a regulatory response from DTSC, which can include content or use limitations, mandatory recycling programs or a ban on the use of the chemical, among other options. The details of the regulation and additional useful guides can be found at the Green Chemistry portal web page at http://www.mofo.com/green-chemistry.

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It is important to note that this was an informal announcement and the formal rulemaking and public comment period will likely begin in late summer. Once the list is finalized, a manufacturer or other responsible party must notify DTSC that its product appears on the product list. That party must then choose between (i) removing the chemical of concern without substituting any other chemical on DTSC's list of chemicals of concern; (ii) cease sales of the product to California; or (iii) prepare the analysis of alternatives for submittal to DTSC. The DTSC may seek civil penalties and injunctive relief against companies that fail to comply with these requirements.

Manufacturers and retailers are now on notice to participate in the rulemaking process and prepare for potentially difficult decisions regarding reformulation or limiting the sales of these products in California. These products are the canary in the coal mine for both DTSC and the regulated consumer product companies.

Morrison & Foerster represents retailers, consumer product manufacturers, chemical companies and some of the leading biochemistry research and development companies. We are closely watching and participating in the development of Green Chemistry regulations and can provide additional information about this important process upon request.

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