# TOP 10 LEGAL MISTAKES STARTUPS MAKE

JULY 13, 2013

#### **Ashitha Bhagwan**

abhagwan@rroyselaw.com

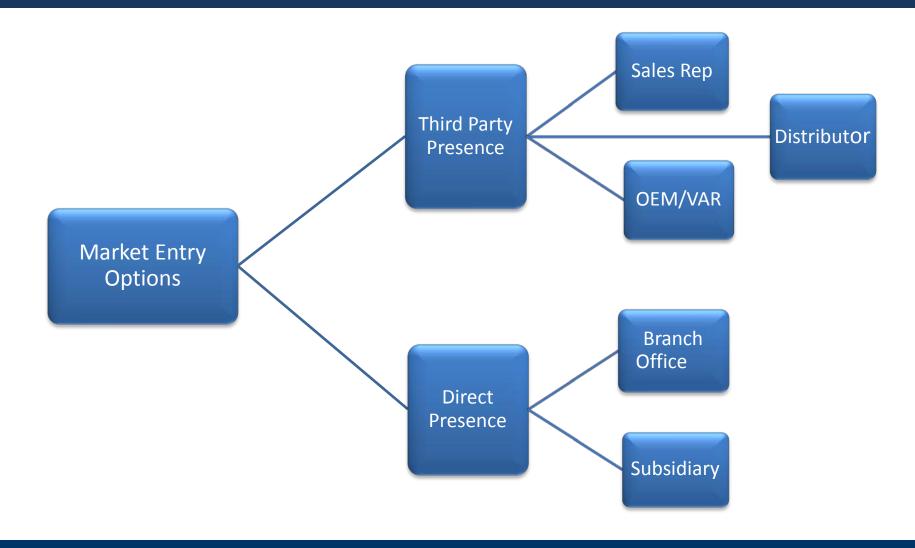
Linkedin: <a href="http://www.linkedin.com/in/ashithabhagwan">http://www.linkedin.com/in/ashithabhagwan</a>

Twitter: @ashithabhagwan



© Ashitha Bhagwan

## 10. Failing to identify the right market-entry strategy



#### 9. Choosing the wrong entity structure

Liability shield

Credibility

Entity Form	Liability	Flexibility	Taxation
S Corporation	Limited Liability	Formal but flexible capital structure	Pass through
C Corporation	Limited Liability	Formal but flexible capital structure	Double taxation
LLC	Limited Liability	Very flexible	Pass through
Partnerships	General Partners – unlimited liability	Can be flexible	One level of tax

Delaware is not right for everyone



#### 8. Failure to establish intellectual property strategy















#### 7. Violating Employment/Labor Laws

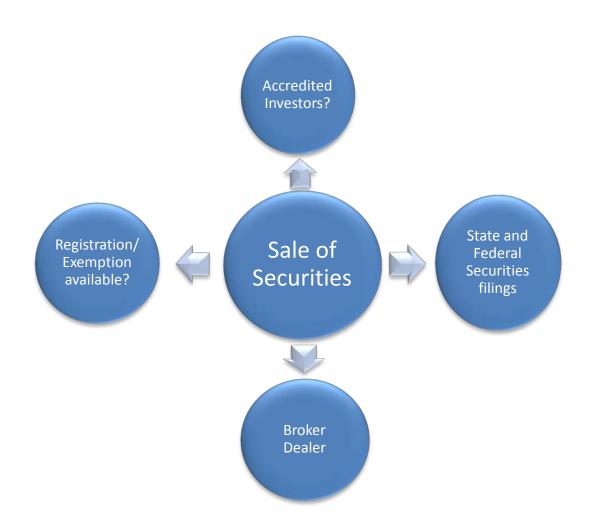
Minimum Wage Laws apply to startups

Employee v. Independent Contractor classification

Post-termination restrictive covenants

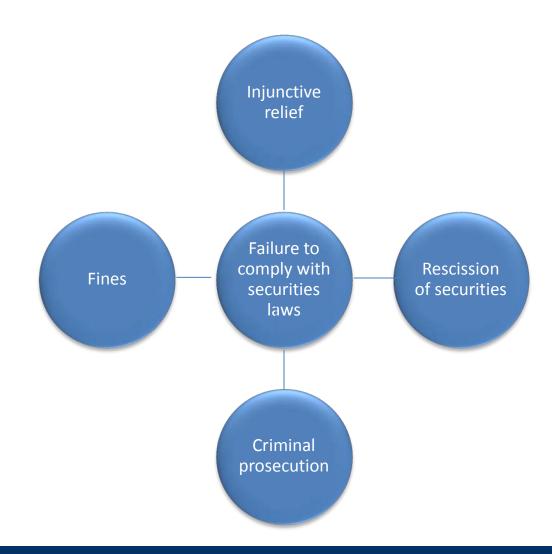


#### 6. Not complying with Securities Law





### 6. Not complying with Securities Law





### 5. Lack of tax planning









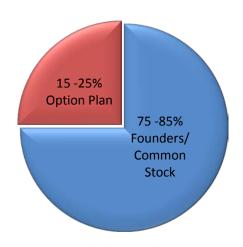
### 4. Lack of adequate corporate structure resulting in entrenched management





## 3. Not using the right equity compensation structure

#### **Typical Equity Structure**





Issue options when valuation is low to realize a return on investment

Options are securities, and have to comply with securities laws 409A compliance - mandatory for option plans Establish vesting schedules for option grants





## 2. Failure to ensure compliance with FCPA and immigration laws



Anti-bribery laws apply to all U.S. persons and certain foreign issuers of securities

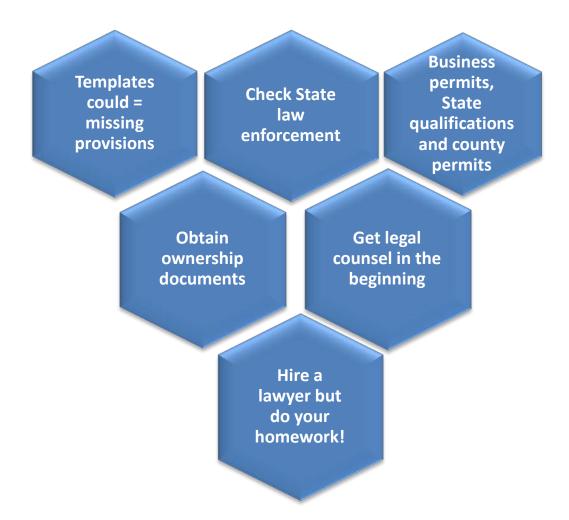
Also applies to foreign firms and persons who cause a corrupt payment to take place within the United States.

Check the immigration status of all founders: if sponsorship is required by the startup, you need good immigration counsel.





### 1. Substituting legal counsel with online incorporation services



### Questions?



Ashitha Bhagwan <a href="mailto:abhagwan@rroyselaw.com">abhagwan@rroyselaw.com</a>

Ph: 650-521-5740



PALO ALTO 1717 Embarcadero Road Palo Alto, CA 94303 LOS ANGELES
11150 Santa Monica Blvd., Suite 1200
Los Angeles, CA 90025

SAN FRANCISCO 135 Main Street, 12<sup>th</sup> Floor San Francisco, CA 94105