## DWT'S STATE OF REGULATION FOCUS ON FINTECH

Nov. 8, 2018

New York



## Federal Regulatory Rollback

- Congressional Review Act This Congress overruled a total of 16 rulemakings, some 5 in financial services
  - Arbitration Rule
  - CFPB "Indirect Auto" Bulletin
  - Two DOL rules relating to state and local retirement programs
  - Securities disclosures by mining firms

## Federal Regulatory Rollback

- CFPB → BCFP leadership changes
  - Dilution of consumer protection mission
    - "Indeed, I think it is fair to say that the previous governing philosophy
      here was to aggressively 'push the envelope' in pursuit of the 'mission';
      that we were the 'good guys' and the 'new sheriff in town,' out to fight
      the 'bad guys.' Simply put: that is what is going to be different."
      - Acting Director Mick Mulvaney, January 2018
  - Downgrade of Fair Lending enforcement function
  - Downgrade in Military Lending Act supervision
  - Downgrade/disarray in enforcement generally
    - Focus on quantitative analysis and intent

## Federal Regulatory Rollback

#### Rulemaking relief

- Postponement(s) of effective date of Prepaid Account Rule
- Changes to Payday rule, specifically the ability-to-pay provisions
- Slow rolling of HMDA-like data collection for small business lending
- Reconsideration of ECOA disparate impact theory
- Defining "abusiveness"
- FDIC considering withdrawal of "deposit advance" loan guidance
- BUT: March 2019 Debt Collection proposed rule expected

## Federal [Enforcement] Roll Forward(?)

- CFPB— highly selective but still potent
  - Debt collection
  - Still using UDAAP
- Federal Trade Commission
  - Payment processors
  - Privacy and data security
- Securities and Exchange Commission more than a dozen initial coin offering enforcement actions, a top priority

## State Regulatory Environment

#### Rolling Forward:

- California Consumer Privacy Act
- California small business loan disclosures
- New York licensing proposal for bank lending partnerships
- New York Cybersecurity Regulation
- New York DFS registration of consumer reporting agencies

#### Rolling Back:

Arizona Sandbox law

## State Regulatory Environment (cont'd)

#### Harmonizing:

- CSBS multi-state licensing agreement
- MTRA multi-state examination protocol
- Multi-state Attorney General actions – continued bipartisanship?

#### Clashing:

- Illinois rejected sandbox law
- Multi-state agreements remain limited
- Uniform state laws for money services businesses and virtual currency businesses not widely adopted

## Noteworthy Federal FinTech Innovation Initiatives



# Office of Comptroller of the Currency – FinTech Charter

 Hotly opposed by states – see renewed CSBS lawsuit



BCFP Office of Innovation

Disclosure Sandbox [includes state coordination!]

## Noteworthy Federal FinTech Innovation Initiatives



FDIC Office of Innovation [brand new!]



SEC FinHub



U.S. Department of the Treasury: Report on Non-Bank Financials, FinTech, and Innovation



Andy Lorentz
Partner
Washington, D.C.
andrewlorentz@dwt.com
202.973.4232



www.paymentlawadvisor.com



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